

Simple present spelling / -S / -ES



SHE



HE



IT

grammarplus.ir



Add "s"	y to i +es	Add "es"		y + s
say :	cry:	wash:	buzz:	play:
sail:	fry:	mix:	relax:	obey:
bake:	try:	kiss:	fizz:	enjoy:
smile:	study:	catch:	stitch:	annoy:
run:	apply:	fix:	march:	stay:
talk:	bury:	go:	flinch:	relay:
eat:	hurry:	pitch:	coax:	pray:
erase:	marry:	smash:	vex:	decay:
cook:	magnify:	cash:	pinch:	spray:
paint:	spy:	miss:	do:	key:
ride:	worry:	pass:	reach:	portray:
walk:	copy:	bless:	search:	destroy:
look:	pity:	toss:	teach:	delay:
jump:	qualify:	blush:	touch:	employ:
write:	reply:	mash:	watch:	Sway:
like :	supply:	hush:	finish:	Have:
plan:	deny:	flash:		
think:	carry:	push:		
take:	certify:	splash:		
sing:	bully:	wish:		
dance :		itch:		



۱. به بسیاری از افعال s اضافه می شود.

۲. have به has تبدیل می شود.

۳. به افعالی که به z / o / sh / ch / x / s / فتم می شوند es- اضافه می شود.

۴. افعالی که به y فتم می شوند و قبل از y یک حرف مصوت (e/i/o/u/a) وجود ندارد ، y به i تبدیل می شود و سپس es اضافه می شود.

روش ادا کردن s / es

۱. اگر فعلی به یکی از صداهای /θ/ /k/ /t/ /p/ /f/ فتم شود s را s تلفظ می کنیم.

۲. اگر فعلی به z / sh / ch / x / s / فتم شود به آن es اضافه می کنیم و /IZ/ بیان می کنیم.

۳. در بقیه موارد s / es به صورت /Z/ ادا می شود.

II. CLASSIFY THE VERBS.

/Z/	/IZ/	/S/

III. PUT THE VERBS IN THE CORRECT FORM OF THE PRESENT SIMPLE .

1. My sister (get up) _____ very early.
2. It (rain) _____ a lot in Australia.
3. She (do) _____ baby-sitting every weekend.
4. My friend (love) _____ playing video games.
5. He always (go) _____ to school on foot.
6. She often (visit) _____ her grandparents.
7. The sun (set) _____ in the west.
8. She (clean) _____ the toilet once a day.
9. He (play) _____ handball very well.
10. My son (read) _____ a book a week.
11. The situation (seem) _____ very serious.
12. Dad (cook) _____ meals at home.
13. My boss (work) _____ a lot .
14. My new kitten (do) _____ many funny things !
15. Dad's car often (break) _____ down.
16. The teacher (explain) _____ the lessons well
17. It (do) _____ a lot of good to do yoga.

IV. REWRITE THE SENTENCES

1. I go to school at eight o'clock. (she)

2. We play football in a club. (he)

3. I watch TV in the evening. (she)

4. We have dinner at 7. 30 pm. (he)

5. The computers work very well . (it)

6. They do their homework alone. (he)

7. We tidy the house every week. (she)

8. They dry the dishes with their kids. (she)

9. The men play football every day. (my brother)

10. John and I watch a film every week. (Mary)

11. The students clean the classroom on Fridays. (the worker)

12. My friends go swimming every weekend. (John)

V. CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER.

1. Sarah **studys/studies** German at school.
2. The plane **flies/flys** low over the sea.
3. Mary **visites/visits** us twice a week.
4. Kate **washess/washes** her hair every day.
5. I hope my elder brother **passes /pasies** the exam.
6. My mother **bakes/ bakess** cakes every Sunday.
7. Dad always **teaches/teacheis** me new things.
8. John **lives/livs** in the city most of the year.
9. I **don't/doesn't** live in the city.
10. He **goes/gos** to school at eight o'clock.
11. Sam often **plaies/plays** tennis.
12. The Sun **doesn't/dosn't** go round the Earth.
13. Jeremy **carries/carrys** my bag.
14. Peter **watchies/watches** TV every evening.
15. Ned **takes/takies** care of his mother.
16. Nick never **crys/cries**.
17. Mark always **does/dos** his homework.
18. He **buies/buys** a cup of coffee every morning.
19. Anna **enjoyes/enjoys** going swimming.
20. My sisters **study/studies** hard at school.

VI. WRITE THE VERBS IN THE PRESENT SIMPLE.

Mrs. Green 1 _____ (hurry) to work every morning. She 2 _____ (teach) Literature at the college in Bath. Mr. Green often 3 _____ (go) with her and 4 _____ (carry) her bag. She always has a big bag full of books and her husband 5 _____ (worry) about her back.

From time to time Mrs. Green 6 _____ (go) to London for a few days for her work. Her mother

7 _____ (stay) with her daughter's family, as the Greens have three children. Their grandmother

8 _____ (make) their food, 9 _____ (wash) their clothes and 10 _____ (tidy) the house. She also 11 _____ (play) with her grandchildren or 12 _____ (watch) TV with them.

Mrs. Green isn't happy in London. She 13 _____ (enjoy) her work but she 14 _____ (say) she 15 _____ (miss) her family a lot.